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## 116TH CONGRESS S. RES. Designating October 2019 as "National Health Literacy Month".

## IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr.	MURPHY (for himself, Mrs. Hyde-Smith, Mr. Van Hollen, and	Mr.
	Scott of South Carolina) submitted the following resolution; which	was
	referred to the Committee on	

## RESOLUTION

Designating October 2019 as "National Health Literacy Month".

- Whereas health literacy is the degree to which individuals can obtain and understand basic health information in order to make informed health decisions;
- Whereas, according to the latest national assessment of health literacy, a majority of adults have intermediate health literacy, while more than 75,000,000 adults have basic or below basic health literacy;
- Whereas language and cultural differences can affect health literacy and thereby lower effective health communication between providers and patients;
- Whereas, according to the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, low health literacy is associated with higher

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rates of emergency care use, increased hospitalizations, and, among seniors, higher mortality;

- Whereas the Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality also found that low health literacy can be associated with a lack of medication adherence;
- Whereas experts estimate that the annual cost of low health literacy to the United States economy is between \$106,000,000,000 and \$238,000,000,000;
- Whereas mental health literacy may lead to better outcomes for individuals with mental disorders, particularly individuals with suicidal ideation, either by facilitating early help-seeking by those individuals or helping others identify early signs of mental disorders and seek help on behalf of those individuals;
- Whereas health literacy can assist in preventing disease and illness, increasing life expectancy, improving patient care and outcomes, and reducing health care costs;
- Whereas, in 2010, the Department of Health and Human Services issued a National Action Plan to Improve Health Literacy that establishes 7 goals; and
- Whereas advocacy organizations have recognized the month of October as "National Health Literacy Month" to increase awareness about the importance of making health information easy to understand: Now, therefore, be it
  - 1 Resolved, That the Senate—
  - 2 (1) designates October 2019 as "National
  - 3 Health Literacy Month";
  - 4 (2) encourages individuals to assess and im-
- 5 prove their health knowledge and literacy;

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1	(3) recommends that health care providers de-
2	liver health services in a clear and comprehensive
3	manner; and
4	(4) encourages all interested parties to promote
5	the importance of health literacy.